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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **25.** ① For decades, we were sending the bulk of our recycling to China, tons and tons of it, sent over on ships to be made into goods like shoes and bags and new plastic products. ② But last year, the country restricted imports of certain recyclables, including mixed paper, magazines, office paper, junk mail, and most plastics. ③ Waste-management companies across the country are telling towns, cities, and counties that there is no longer a market for their recycling. ④ These municipalities have two choices: pay much higher rates to get rid of recycling, or throw it all away. |
| **Task 2:**  ①+②+③  ④ | **Task1:**  ① For decades, we **were sending** the bulk of our recycling **to** China, tons and tons of it,  **sent over on** ships to be made  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_ **把**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**送到**\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， **送上**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    into goods like shoes and bags and new plastic products.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② But last year, the country **restricted**  imports of certain recyclables, including mixed paper, magazines, office paper, junk mail, and most plastics.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **限制了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ Waste-management companies across the country are telling towns, cities, and counties that there **is no longer**  a market for their recycling.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ **已经不再有**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  ④ These municipalities  **have**  two choices: pay much higher rates to get rid of recycling, or throw it all away.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **有**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_： \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **26.** ① Let’s pause to contemplate the implications of this finding. ② Cooperation is a key feature of the human species, essential for social life. ③ And trust and generosity are crucial in differentiating successful groups from unsuccessful ones. ④ If everyone pitches in and sacrifices in order to help the group, everyone should benefit. ⑤ When this behavior breaks down, however, the very notion of a public good disappears, and everyone suffers. ⑥ The fact that Artificial Intelligence (AI) might meaningfully reduce our ability to work together is extremely concerning. |
| **Task 2:**  ①  ②+③+④+⑤  ⑥ | **Task 1:**  ① Let’s pause  **to contemplate** the implications of this finding.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **去思考**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② Cooperation **is**  a key feature of the human species, essential for social life.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **是** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ And trust and generosity **are**  crucial in differentiating successful groups from unsuccessful ones.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **是** \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ④ If everyone pitches in and sacrifices  **in order to help**  the group, everyone should benefit.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **为了帮助**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑤ When this behavior **breaks down**, however, the very notion of a public good **disappears**, and everyone **suffers**.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **瓦解了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **会消失，** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **会受损害。**  ⑥ The fact that Artificial Intelligence (AI)  **might meaningfully reduce** our ability to work together **is**  extremely concerning.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **会明显降低**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **是** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **27.** ①At the same time academic institutions are paying for access to journals, their employees are providing labor to journals for free. ② When journals receive a manuscript, they send it to experts in the field in a process called peer review. ③ Peer reviewers vet the articles, make detailed suggestions, and offer a recommendation for or against the manuscript’s publication. ④ Journals do not pay peer reviewers, even though their work takes substantial time and is absolutely vital to academic publishing. ⑤ Nor do journals pay for the research that they publish. ⑥ In the United States, research funding often comes from government agencies, in other words, from taxpayers. ⑦ Yet if members of the public tried to read new academic research, they would very quickly hit paywalls. ⑧ This puts the public in the odd position of having to pay for research twice: first to fund it, and a second time to access its results. |
| **Task 2:**  ①+②+③+④  ⑤+⑥+⑦+⑧ | **Task1:**  ① At the same time academic institutions **are paying for** access to journals, their employees are providing labor to journals for free.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **花钱去** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② When journals  **receive**  a manuscript, they **send it to**  experts in the field in a process called peer review.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **收到**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_ **发送给**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ Peer reviewers **vet** the articles, **make** detailed **suggestions**, and **offer** a recommendation for or against the manuscript’s publication.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **审查**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， **为**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**提供建议**， \_\_\_\_**提供**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ④ Journals  **do not pay** peer reviewers, even though their work **takes**  substantial time and is absolutely vital to academic publishing.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **并不会给**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**发工资**， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **花费** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_ 对\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_很重要。  ⑤ Nor do journals **pay for** the research that they publish.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **给**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**发工资**。  ⑥ In the United States, research funding **often comes from** government agencies, in other words, from taxpayers.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **一般从**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**来**。  ⑦ Yet if members of the public tried to read new academic research, they  **would very quickly hit**  paywalls.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_ **会很快撞到**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑧ This  **puts the public**  in the odd position of having to pay for research twice: first to fund it, and a second time to access its results.  \_\_\_\_  **将大众推到**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_： \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **28.** ① The problem began mysteriously. ② I switched on my Samsung Smart TV to watch the Warriors game, and after about 20 seconds, the CBS News app switched itself on for a few seconds in a small rectangle in the upper left corner. ③ Then my TV crashed, which is a thing TVs can do now, and the screen went dark. ④ This was particularly confusing because I’d never watched the CBS News app. ⑤ I’d never installed the app, nor did I even know it was on my TV. |
| **Task 2:**      ②+③+④+⑤ | **Task 1:**  ① The problem  **began**  mysteriously.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **开始了** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② I **switched on**  my Samsung Smart TV to watch the Warriors game, and after about 20 seconds, the CBS News app  **switched itself on**  \_\_ **打开了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **将自己打开了**    for a few seconds in a small rectangle in the upper left corner.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ Then my TV **crashed**, which is a thing TVs can do now, and the screen went dark.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **死机了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ④ This **was** particularly confusing because I’d never watched the CBS News app.  \_\_\_\_\_ **是** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑤ I**’d never installed**  the app, nor **did** I **even know**  it was on my TV.  我从来没有**安装过**  \_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_ 我**根本不知道**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **29.** ① Analysts estimate that smart TVs now make up about 70 percent of all new TV sales. ② The television is no longer a mere display, but a full-fledged computer, for good and for ill. ③ And what is a computer now? ④ On the one hand, it’s something companies sell to consumers for money. ⑤ But after you’ve purchased an internet-connected device of any kind, it begins to generate information that the company can use itself or sell to third parties. ⑥ Earlier this month, Vizio’s chief technology officer, Bill Baxter, told The Verge that the reason his company can sell TVs so cheaply now is that it makes up the money by selling bits of data and access to your TV after you purchase it. ⑦ Baxter called this “post-purchase monetization.” |
| **Task 2:**  ①+②  ③  ④+⑤+⑥+⑦ | **Task1:**  ① Analysts **estimate that** smart TVs now make up about 70 percent of all new TV sales.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **估计** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② The television **is no longer** a mere display, but a full-fledged computer, for good and for ill.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **不仅仅是**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ And what **is** a computer now?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **是** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_？  ④ On the one hand, it**’s** something companies **sell to**  consumers for money.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_**是**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **销售给**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑤ But after you’ve purchased an internet-connected device of any kind, it **begins to generate**  information that the company  **can use** itself  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_ **开始产生**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **能够使用**\_\_\_\_    or **sell to** third parties.  或者**卖给** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑥ Earlier this month, Vizio’s chief technology officer, Bill Baxter,  **told** The Verge that the reason his company can sell TVs so cheaply now is that  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， **告诉**The Verge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 是因为  it  **makes up** the money by selling bits of data and access to your TV after you purchase it.  \_\_\_ **能够弥补** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑦ Baxter **called** this “post-purchase monetization.”  \_\_\_\_\_\_ **把**这个**叫做**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **30.** ① This response caused a chorus of boos from people on the forums because of the fact that Samsung itself prevents users from deleting the app, thanks to a business relationship with CBS news. ② “Respectfully, that’s a ridiculous and completely unacceptable response. ③ As other users experiencing this issue have already noted, if the issue is an application that is forced upon owners of Samsung Smart TVs that cannot be removed/deleted, then this is absolutely Samsung’s responsibility to address and resolve,” one frustrated owner said. ④ “The company has now been on notice of the issue for months, and apparently done nothing.” |
| **Task 2:**  ①  ②+③+④ | **Task 1:**  ① This response **caused** a chorus of boos from people on the forums because of the fact that Samsung itself  **prevents**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **导致了** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **阻止了**    users from deleting the app, thanks to a business relationship with CBS news.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② “Respectfully, that**’s**  a ridiculous and completely unacceptable response.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_**是** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ As other users experiencing this issue have already noted, if the issue is an application that is forced upon owners of Samsung  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    Smart TVs that **cannot be removed/deleted,** then this  **is** absolutely Samsung’s responsibility to address and resolve,” one frustrated owner **said**.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**并且不能够被移除或者删除**， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **是** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**说**。  ④ “The company **has now been on notice of**  the issue for months, and apparently done nothing.”  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **已经被告知**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **31.** ① As residents of the big cities—say, San Francisco, New York, Seattle, Denver, Washington, D.C.—have found, a rich city is great for the rich, but it’s very hard on everyone whose labor is not valued as highly as tech engineers and financiers. ② The poor are forced to the outer reaches of the metro area, or suffer ever greater alienation from the changing city around them. ③ As the West Oakland activist Brian Beveridge once put it, in a rising tide, “all boats don’t rise, because people don’t have a boat.” ④ San Francisco now serves as a metaphor for how tech money can transform even one of the most charming cities into a place where no teachers can afford to live, even young rich people are terrified of losing their apartments, and longtime residents mutter under their breath as they wander through suddenly alien streets. ⑤ These cities are the spatial embodiment of the rocketing inequality of the past several decades, which shows that it’s quite easy to grow a city, or a nation, or a global economy while only the very, very, very rich eat up all that income growth. |
| **Task 2:**  ①  ②+③+④  ⑤ | **Task1:**  ① As residents of the big cities—say, San Francisco, New York, Seattle, Denver, Washington, D.C.—**have found**, a rich city  **is great for** the rich,  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**发现的那样**， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **对于**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**是好的**    but it’s very hard on everyone whose labor **is not valued** as highly as tech engineers and financiers.  但是\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **并没有被像**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_那样**被认为是有价值的**。  ② The poor  **are forced to**  the outer reaches of the metro area, or  **suffer**  ever greater alienation from the changing city around them.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **被迫**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_  **遭受**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ As the West Oakland activist Brian Beveridge once **put it**, in a rising tide, “all boats don’t rise, because people don’t have a boat.”  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_曾经**说过的那样**, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”  ④ San Francisco **now serves as a metaphor for** how tech money  **can transform** even one of the most charming cities **into** a place  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **想在被当作一个例子**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **可以将**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**变成**\_\_\_\_\_\_    where no teachers **can afford to** live, even young rich people **are terrified of** losing their apartments,  （在这个地方） \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**能够负担起**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**也害怕\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，  and longtime residents **mutter** under their breath as they wander through suddenly alien streets.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**喃喃自语**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑤ These cities **are** the spatial embodiment of the rocketing inequality of the past several decades, which  **shows**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **是** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_ **展现了**    that it’s quite easy **to grow** a city, or a nation, or a global economy while only the very, very, very rich  **eat up**  all that income growth.  **去发展**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_是很容易的 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **能吞食**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **32.** ① For a long time, Americans have had little incentive to consume less. ② It’s inexpensive to buy products, and it’s even cheaper to throw them away at the end of their short lives. ③ But the costs of all this garbage are growing, especially now that bottles and papers that were once recycled are now ending up in the trash. ④ One of those costs is environmental: When organic waste sits in a landfill it decomposes, emitting methane, which is bad for the climate—landfills are the third-largest source of methane emissions in the country. ⑤ Burning plastic may create some energy, but it also produces carbon emissions. ⑥ And while many incineration facilities bill themselves as “waste-to-energy” plants, studies have found that they release more harmful chemicals like mercury. |
| **Task 2:**  ①+②+③  ④+⑤+⑥ | **Task 1:**  ① For a long time, Americans  **have had little incentive to**  consume less.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **没有什么动力去**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② It’s inexpensive  **to buy**  products, and it’s even cheaper **to throw** them **away**  at the end of their short lives.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **去买** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **去把**他们**扔掉**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ But the costs of all this garbage  **are growing**, especially now that bottles and papers that were once recycled **are now ending up**  in the trash.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **正在增长**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **现在到了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。    ④ One of those costs is environmental: When organic waste sits in a landfill it  **decomposes**, **emitting**  methane, which  **is**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_： \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ **分解**， **排放**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_ **是**  bad for the climate — landfills **are** the third-largest source of methane emissions in the country.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **是** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.    ⑤ Burning plastic **may create**  some energy, but it also **produces**  carbon emissions.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **可能会产生**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_  **产生了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  ⑥ And while many incineration facilities  **bill** themselves **as**  “waste-to-energy” plants, studies **have found that**  they  **release**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **标榜**他们自己**是**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **发现**  \_\_\_\_\_\_ **排放**  more harmful chemicals like mercury  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |